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### MIKROSUVO‘TLARINING MO‘TADIL O‘SIB-RIVOJLANISHINI TA’MINLOVCHI OZUQA MUHITI TANLASH

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**Annotatsiya:** Maqlada chigitning unuvchanligini ta'minlash bo'yicha qishloq xo'jaligi ekinlari urug'larining umumiyligi unuvchanligiga qo'yilgan talablarga javob bergenligi uchun tadqiqotlarimiz *Botryococcus* avlodiga mansub *B.braunii*-AnDI-115 shtammi (*B.braunii*-AnDI-115) hamda *Chlorococcum* avlodiga mansub bo'lgan *Ch.infusionum* -AnDI-76 shtammlari (*Ch.infusionum* -AnDI-76) tanlashdan iborat.

**Kalit so'zlar:** *B.braunii*-AnDI-115 hamda *Ch.infusionum*-AnDI-76, Setlik ozuqa muhiti, Tamiya ozuqa muhiti, Modifikatsiyalangan Tamiya ozuqa muhiti №1, Modifikatsiyalangan Tamiya ozuqa muhiti №2, CHu - 13 ozuqa muhiti, Chu -10 ozuqa muhiti, Hoagland's ozuqa muhiti, BG-11 ozuqa muhiti, Bold basal ozuqa muhiti (Bold's Basal Medium (BBM)), zarruk ozuqa muhiti.

#### Kirish

Ilmiy manbalardan ma'lumki, algologik ob'ektlarni sanoat asosida etishtirish uchun uning maqsaddagi xususiyatidan kelib chiqqan holda tadqiqotlar rejalashtiriladi [Özdemir., 2016]. Bundan asosiy maqsad, algologik ob'ektning maqsaddagi xususiyatidan foydalanishda iqtisodiy ko'rsatkichlarni, jumladan, tayyor mahsulotning tannarxi arzonlashtirish, uning preparativ shaklini tanlash hamda qo'llash jarayonini qulaylashtirishdan iborat deb belgilanadi. SHuningdek, algologik ob'ektlarning xavfsizlik ko'rsatkichlarini aniqlash ham muhim jihatlardan biridir. Bu jarayon ko'proq sianobakteriyalar asosida biopreparatlarga tegishlidir.

Biotexnologiya tarmog'ining uzviy qonuniyatlaridan biri bo'lgan tanlangan mikroorganizmlar uchun maxsus ozuqa muhiti tarkibi ishlab chiqilishi lozim. Maxsus tanlangan ozuqa muhiti mazkur mikrob-ob'ektning mo'tadil o'sib-rivojlanishi, etarli darajada biomassa hosil qilishi, hosil qilgan biomassa tarkibidagi maqsaddagi moddalarni maksimal sintez qilishi kabi ko'rsatkichlarga javob berishi lozim.

Ilmiy manbalardan ma'lumki, mikrosuvo'tlari ozuqa muhiti tarkibiga bog'liq holda o'zining kimyoviy tabiatini namoyon etadi [Thomas G.Tornabene et al., 1985; Kiran et al., 2021]. O'simliklar o'sishini boshqarishda yuqori ko'rsatkichlarni namoyon

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etgan mikrosuvo‘tlarini yirik masshtabda etishtirish uchun bir qancha ozuqa muhitlari tarkiblari mavjud bo‘lib, mazkur ozuqa muhitlari ayni bir avlod yoki turga mansub bo‘lgan shtammlar uchun alohida ishlab chiqiladi [Muzaffarov i dr., 1984; Saikia et al., 2011; Alejandra Sánchez-Bayo et al., 2020; Charmaine Lloyd et al., 2021].

**Ishning maqsadi.** Biostimulyatorlik xususiyatini namoyon etuvchi *B.braunii*-AnDI-115 hamda *Ch.infusionum*-AnDI-76 shtammlarini yirik masshtablarda etishtirish uchun mo‘‘tadil ozuqa muhiti tanlashdan iborat.

**Foydalanilgan manba va usullar.** Chigitning unuvchanligini ta’minlash bo‘yicha qishloq xo‘jaligi ekinlari urug‘larining umumiyligini unuvchanligiga qo‘yilgan talablarga javob berganligi uchun tadqiqotlarimiz *Botryococcus* avlodiga mansub *B.braunii*-AnDI-115 shtammi (*B.braunii*-AnDI-115) hamda *Chlorococcum* avlodiga mansub bo‘lgan *Ch.infusionum* -AnDI-76 shtammlari (*Ch.infusionum* -AnDI-76) asosida olib borildi.

Mikrosuvo‘tlarini o‘sirishda 10 ta turli xil tarkibli ozuqa ozuqa muhitlaridan foydalanildi (1-jadval).

### 2.2.1-jadval

#### Mikrosuvo‘tlarini o‘sirishda qo‘llanilgan ozuqa muhitlari

Nº	Ozuqa muhiti nomi	Ozuqa muhiti tarkibi, g/l	Manba
1.	<b>Setlik ozuqa muhiti</b>	KNO <sub>3</sub> -2,02; KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> -0,34; MgSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O – 0,99; FeEDTA-0,0185; Ca(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ×4H <sub>2</sub> O-0,01; H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub> - 0,00309; MnSO <sub>4</sub> ×4H <sub>2</sub> O-0,0012; CoSO <sub>4</sub> -0,0014; CuSO <sub>4</sub> ×5H <sub>2</sub> O-0,00124; ZnSO <sub>4</sub> -0,00143; (NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> Mo <sub>7</sub> O <sub>24</sub> ×4H <sub>2</sub> O-0,00184.	Hielscher-Michael et al, 2016
2.	<b>Tamiya ozuqa muhiti</b>	KNO <sub>3</sub> -5; FeSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O-0,003; MgSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O-2,5; KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> -1,25; EDTA-0,037; mikroelementlar eritmasi (ml/l): 1 ml (ZnSO <sub>4</sub> ×4H <sub>2</sub> O - 0,222; MnCl <sub>2</sub> ×4H <sub>2</sub> O - 1,81; MoO <sub>3</sub> -176,4 mg/10 l; N <sub>3</sub> VO <sub>3</sub> - 2,86; NH <sub>4</sub> VO <sub>3</sub> -229,6 mg/10 l.	Safarov va boshqalar, 2020
3.	<b>Modifikatsiya yangangan Tamiya ozuqa muhiti №1</b>	KNO <sub>3</sub> -7,5; MgSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O-3,75; KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> -1,25; Ca(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> -0,15; FeSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O-0,003; EDTA-0,185. Mikroelementlar eritmasi -1 ml: g/l: H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub> -2,86; MnCl <sub>2</sub> ×4H <sub>2</sub> O-1,81; ZnSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O-0,222; MoO <sub>3</sub> -176,4 mg/10l; NH <sub>4</sub> VO <sub>3</sub> -229,6 mg/10 l;	Mitishev i dr., 2017

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		CuSO <sub>4</sub> ×5H <sub>2</sub> O-0,01 mg/l; Co(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ×4H <sub>2</sub> O-0,146; KJ-0,083; NaWO <sub>4</sub> ×H <sub>2</sub> O- 0,033; NiSO <sub>4</sub> (NH <sub>4</sub> )SO <sub>4</sub> ×6H <sub>2</sub> O-0,198.	
4.	<b>Modifikatsiya yalangan Tamiya ozuqa muhiti №2</b>	(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> -3,0; MgSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O-3,75; KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> -1,87; FeSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O-0,0045; EDTA-0,185. Mikroelementlar eritmasi - 1 ml: g/l: H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub> -2,86; MnCl <sub>2</sub> ×4H <sub>2</sub> O-1,81; ZnSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O-0,222; MoO <sub>3</sub> -176,4 mg/10l; NH <sub>4</sub> VO <sub>3</sub> -229,6 mg/10 l; CuSO <sub>4</sub> ×5H <sub>2</sub> O-0,01 mg/l; Co(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ×4H <sub>2</sub> O-0,146; KJ-0,083; NaWO <sub>4</sub> ×H <sub>2</sub> O- 0,033; NiSO <sub>4</sub> (NH <sub>4</sub> )SO <sub>4</sub> ×6H <sub>2</sub> O-0,198.	Mitishev i dr., 2017
5.	<b>CHu - 13 ozuqa muxiti</b>	KNO <sub>3</sub> -0,2, K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub> -0,04, MgSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O-0,1, CaCl <sub>2</sub> ×6H <sub>2</sub> O-0,08, temir sitrat-0,01, limon kislotasi – 0,1, bor-0,5 ppm, MnSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O-0,5 ppm, CuSO <sub>4</sub> × 5H <sub>2</sub> O-0,02 ppm, CoCl <sub>2</sub> ×2H <sub>2</sub> O-0,02 ppm, Na <sub>2</sub> MoO <sub>4</sub> ×2H <sub>2</sub> O-0,02 ppm, pH 7,5.	Bozorova va boshqalar., 2021
6.	<b>Chu -10 ozuqa muhiti</b>	Na <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>3</sub> ×9H <sub>2</sub> O-5; Ca(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ×4H <sub>2</sub> O-57,56; K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub> -10; MgSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O- 25; Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> -20; Vitamin B12 – 5mg/5 ml suvda tayyorlanadi; Biotin – 1 mg/10ml suvda tayyorlanadi. Na <sub>2</sub> EDTA×2H <sub>2</sub> O-1.00; Temir sitrat-6,00; Limon kislota-6,00; H <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>3</sub> -0,163. pH Na <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>3</sub> ×9H <sub>2</sub> O bilan to‘g‘irlanadi. Agarda temir sitrat yoki limon kislota bo‘lmasa FeCl <sub>3</sub> ×6H <sub>2</sub> O-3,15 g/l va Na <sub>2</sub> EDTA×2H <sub>2</sub> O-4,36 g/l, 1litrga 1 ml solinadi. Metal elementlari (g/l): H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub> -2,86; MnCl <sub>2</sub> ×4H <sub>2</sub> O-1,81; ZnSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O-0,222; Na <sub>2</sub> MoO <sub>4</sub> ×2H <sub>2</sub> O-0,390; CuSO <sub>4</sub> ×5H <sub>2</sub> O-0,079; Co(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ×6H <sub>2</sub> O-0,0494.	Stein., 1973
7.	<b>Hoagland’s ozuqa muhiti</b>	(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> NO <sub>3</sub> -0,115; H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub> -0,008; Ca(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> – 0,656; CuSO <sub>4</sub> – 0,08 mg; Fe(C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>6</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> -0,005; MgCl <sub>2</sub> – 0,24; MnCl <sub>2</sub> -0,016 mg; KNO <sub>3</sub> – 0,3; ZnSO <sub>4</sub> -0,22 mg.	Andersson., 2005

8.	<b>BG-11 ozuqa muhiti</b>	NaNO <sub>3</sub> -1,5 CaCl <sub>2</sub> ×2H <sub>2</sub> O-0,036 Temir ammoniy sitrat-0,012; EDTA×Na <sub>2</sub> ×2H <sub>2</sub> O-0,001; K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub> -0,04; MgSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O-0,075; Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> -0,02; Mikroelementlar eritmasi - 1 ml/l: H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub> -2,86; MnCl <sub>2</sub> ×4H <sub>2</sub> O-1,81; ZnSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O-0,222; Na <sub>2</sub> MoO <sub>4</sub> ×2H <sub>2</sub> O-0,39; CuSO <sub>2</sub> ×5H <sub>2</sub> O-0,079; Co(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ×6H <sub>2</sub> O-0,049	Ji Won Hong et al., 2016
9.	<b>Bold bazal ozuqa muhiti (Bold's Basal Medium (BBM))</b>	NaNO <sub>3</sub> -25; CaCl <sub>2</sub> ×2H <sub>2</sub> O-2,5; MgSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O-7,5; K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub> -7,5; KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> -17,5; NaCl-2,5; EDTA (31 g KOH)- 50; FeSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O (1 ml H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> )-4,98; H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub> -11,42; ZnSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O-8,82; MnCl <sub>2</sub> ×4H <sub>2</sub> O-1,44; CuSO <sub>4</sub> ×5H <sub>2</sub> O-1,57; Co(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ×6H <sub>2</sub> O-0,49	Anderso n., 2005
10 .	<b>Zarruk ozuqa muhiti</b>	NaHCO <sub>3</sub> -16,8; K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub> ×3H <sub>2</sub> O- 1,0; NaNO <sub>3</sub> - 2,5; K <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> - 1,0; NaCl - 1,0; MgSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O- 0,2; CaCl <sub>2</sub> ×2H <sub>2</sub> O- 0,04; Fe+EDTA-1,0 ml; 1-mikroelementlar eritmasi (g/l): H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub> -2,86; MnCl <sub>2</sub> ×4H <sub>2</sub> O-1,81; ZnSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O-0,22; CuSO <sub>4</sub> ×5H <sub>2</sub> O-0,08; MoO <sub>3</sub> -0,015. 2-mikroelementlar eritmasi (g/l): NH <sub>4</sub> VO <sub>3</sub> - 0,023; K <sub>2</sub> Cr <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> ×24H <sub>2</sub> O - 0,096; NiSO <sub>4</sub> ×7H <sub>2</sub> O - 0,048; Na <sub>2</sub> WO <sub>4</sub> ×2H <sub>2</sub> O - 0,018; Ti <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> - 0,040; Co(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ×6H <sub>2</sub> O -0,044.	Anderso n., 2005

Algologik ob'ektlarning o'ziga xos xususiyatlarini o'rganish uchun ba'zi bir texnologik ko'rsatkichlar sifatida, standart qiymatlar qabul qilindi, jumladan, barcha ozuqa muhitlarining muhit ko'rsatkichlari rN-6,8 qilib olindi. Ob'ektlarning havo bilan ta'minlanish jarayoni uchun 50 m<sup>3</sup>/l hisobida havo purkash orqali berib turildi. SHuningdek, har kuni ikki marotaba umumiy hajmga nisbatan 1% miqdorida SO<sub>2</sub> purkash orqali berib borildi. SHuningdek, barcha tadqiqotlar kamida uch marotaba takrorlanib, olingan natijalar Fisher qiymatlari asosida tahlil qilindi.

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