

**THE IMPORTANCE OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE AS A FOREIGN
LANGUAGE IN THE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS OF UZBEKISTAN
AND TEACHING PROCESS**

Student: **Uroqova Sevinch Utkir qizi**

Scientific supervisor: **Karimova Iroda Baxtiyor qizi**

Karshi State University

Abstract. In this article, the status of the English language in the world is enhancing and the teaching of the English in all educational organization and institutions in Uzbekistan, especially at schools, is about the decisions of our government about acquiring a second language and what kinds of methods are beneficial for students understanding in the classrooms.

Key words. Interacting lessons, second language, methods, status, widely spoken language, English language as a second one, language skills, textbook lessons, feedback, assessments.

**ЗНАЧЕНИЕ АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА КАК ИНОСТРАННОГО В
ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНЫХ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЯХ УЗБЕКИСТАНА И
ПРЕПОДАВАТЕЛЬСКОГО ПРОЦЕССА
АБСТРАКТНЫЙ.**

В данной статье повышается статус английского языка в мире и преподавание английского языка во всех образовательных организациях и учреждениях Узбекистана, особенно в школах, речь идет о решениях нашего правительства об освоении второго языка и о том, какие виды методы полезны для понимания учащихся в классах.

Ключевые слова. Интерактивные уроки, второй язык, методы, статус, широко распространенный язык, английский язык как второй, языковые навыки, уроки по учебнику, обратная связь, оценки.

**O'ZBEKISTON TA'LIM MASSASALARIDA INGLIZ TILINING CHET
TIL SIFATIDA AHAMIYATI VA O'QITISH JARAYONI.**

Abstrakt. Ushbu maqolada ingliz tilining jahondagi mavqei tobora yuksalib borayotgani va O'zbekistondagi barcha ta'lim tashkilot va muassasalarida, ayniqsa maktablarda ingliz tilini o'rgatish hukumatimizning ikkinchi tilni o'zlashtirish borasidagi qarorlari va uning qanday turlari haqida so'z boradi. uslublar sinfda o'quvchilarning tushunishi uchun foydalidir.

Kalit so'zlar. O'zaro ta'sirli darslar, ikkinchi til, usullar, maqom, keng tarqalgan til, ikkinchi til sifatida ingliz tili, til ko'nikmalari, darslik darslari, fikr-mulohazalar, baholash.

I. INTRODUCTION

It is obviously that even though our national language is Uzbek language, other foreign languages are well-known, especially, Russian and English languages are well spoken around the people in the cities, as well as our capital city. According to our president's decision in may , every pupil of school, collage and lyceums, until bachelors degree should know well any the second language. Therefore, in order to improving this field, Mirziyoyev created an agency for popularizing the study of foreign languages under the Cabinet of Ministers , and this agency was entrusted with the task of implementing teaching methods for all stages of education , producing effective programs and textbooks. Moreover, special language certificates have been introduced for checking teachers' teaching skills and knowledge at schools, universities ,should have C1 certificate or international ones. Learning new foreign language can be challenging, whereas rewarding experience. There are several strategies to enhance acquiring them and in this essay I will focus on it. First and foremost, this can be achieved by surrounding oneself with the language through activities such as watching movies , listening to music, and reading books, articles, magazines in this language. This process might require sometime , but it will be more effective for being a native. Another valuable way to improve language learning is through regular practice. This can be done by engaging in conversations with native speakers, joining language learning apps and websites. Your students should feel real English atmosphere. With this way, we can achieve our self esteem an free condition when we speak in the language in front of audience. In conclusion , ameliorating language learning requires dedication practice and a willingness to step out of comfort zone.

II. Methods.

In enhancing this language for learning and teaching we illustrate some methods and teaching techniques for interactive lessons.

➤ In the teaching process, strict plan and curriculum is essential part of improving skills, speaking, listening, reading, writing. And also, group discussions, role- plays, language games, and multimedia recourses and learning platforms can make learning more productive and engaging.

VOLUME-2, ISSUE-5

- *Another way*, students should practice all the time, even after the lessons. For example, going language clubs or talking with friends in English, trying to participate exchange programs.
- Vocabulary and grammar, focusing on building and activating wide range of vocabularies ranging from simple ones to advanced.
- Role-play and simulations, motivate students to act out scenes and plots to practice language skills, with imitating natives in a realistic context.
- Total Physical Response, utilizing physical movements and body gestures to help students to create reality and feel free without any artificiality.
- Project based learning, by other words, working on one project like any group work presentation or researching article assists open individuals' communication and team skills with acquiring new language in a practical and creative way.

The easiest way to increase general language is that learners feel it as a simple one and they convert into it to their daily life for just fun and enjoy. As a result, all skills develop yourself without hesitations, fear, boredom like your mother tongue.

III. Research results

English language has more simple grammatic structure than others, so this can be easy for learner who don't know the language as a mother tongue. Some researches highlight that learning any second language, particularly English, has multitude of cognitive benefits. It is believed that bilingual individuals may have stronger memory retention, problem-solving skills, and cognitive flexibility. Also English learning effectiveness is key for academic success in higher education. For example, International English certificates like IELTS, TESOL, SAT, SELTA are need to apply for study or job in so many abroad and top ranking universities. Furthermore, they are vital part of our developing age because of being all things in English or Russian in computers. In fact, English is not only a language related to one country, but also a culture. By learning English, people can gain deeper knowledge and understanding of Anglophones culture, history and literature.

To effectively teach it as a second language, teachers should focus on:

- Creating supportive and engaging learning atmosphere
 - Utilizing different kinds of teaching methods and resources, such as multimedia materials, online games, presentations, and interactive activities to create new interesting learning styles and cater pupils' abilities
 - Developing 4 essential skills: listening, reading, speaking, writing
- Incorporating grammar and vocabulary instruction into lessons in a way.

- Illustrating achievements, advantage sides in order to encourage and motivate students.
- Providing regular assessments and feedback to give a hand the students
- Adapting teaching techniques related to every students and giving comments and feedback to encourage effective language learning and creating its atmosphere

The English language play a significant role as a new second language in educational system of Uzbekistan for some reasons:

1. Opportunities for academy- Several professional resources, researching documents, articles, some study materials are available in English. Effectiveness in English language can give chance for students to linking a wider range of educational resources and can make opportunity to study abroad for high education.

2. Career—nowadays, in our developing world knowing English language is being required for many jobs, especially formal department organizations, as well as , international job placements.

3. Communicate globally -- it is clear that English language is the global language of communication, by this word, many people from different countries utilize this one and portable for them everywhere. Moreover, It is available in international businesses , communications among countries, vital meetings, diplomacy works, technology, global internet websites. Therefore, proficiency of English is for individuals to linking effective communication with people who are from different cultures, states.

4. Up to date technologies—year by year, every kinds of jobs and professions are related to cutting – edge technologies. Hence, learning English is a great opportunity to people to utilize computer and other internet technologies. Today, as English language is the Internet language, also, the huge amount of contents are in this language in the whole world. Thus, proficiency of English language can give opportunity to navigate any type of online recourse , digital apps, platforms.

5. Cultural explorations—With learning and knowing English , you are provided with understanding new culture, its literature, media, its history. Acquiring new language can open up new world, new gate, new horizon and even new people to your inside.

IV. CONCLUSION.

All in all, integrating and proficiency in English language is crucial part of Uzbekistan educational institutions and organizations as a second language in order to achieving success in a globalized world and equipping them with the skills in

different not only professional and academic environments , but also free , friendly, supportive team atmospheres.

REFERENCES

1. Bialystok, E (2017). The bilingual adaptation: How minds accommodate experience, *Psychological Bulletin*, 143(3) , 233-262
2. Kroll, J, F, Bialystok E (2013). Understanding the consequences of bilingualism for language processing and cognition. *Journal of Cognitive Psychology*
3. Li, P, Second language learning and cognitive control: A review. *Bilingualism: Language and Cognition*
4. Marian , V, Shook, A (2012). The cognitive benefits of being bilingual . *Cerebrum: The Dana Forum on Brain Science* , 2012
5. Paap, K, R, Johnson, H , A 2015. Are bilingual advantages dependent upon specific tasks or specific bilingual experiences?