

## INTERPRETATION OF THE TEXT AS A SUBJECT: ITS AIMS AND TASKS, AND ITS LINKS WITH OTHER SUBJECTS

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### ANNOTATION

Text interpretation is one of the central areas of stylistics that focuses on the comprehensive analysis of linguistic, semantic, and pragmatic features of a text. It aims to uncover both explicit and implicit meanings, identify stylistic devices, and understand the communicative intention of the author. The subject develops students' analytical and critical thinking skills, enabling them to interpret texts effectively in various contexts. Additionally, text interpretation is closely interconnected with disciplines such as linguistics, literary criticism, discourse analysis, psychology, and cultural studies. This interdisciplinary approach broadens the scope of stylistic analysis and enhances deeper understanding of texts.

**Keywords:** Text interpretation, stylistics, discourse analysis, linguistic analysis, meaning, communicative intention, stylistic devices, interdisciplinary studies.

### ANNOTATSIYA

Matni talqin qilish stilistika fanining muhim yo'nalishlaridan biri bo'lib, matndagi lingvistik, semantik va pragmatik xususiyatlarni chuqur tahlil qilishga qaratilgan. Uning asosiy maqsadi matndagi ochiq va yashirin ma'nolarni aniqlash, stilistik vositalarni o'rganish hamda muallifning kommunikativ niyatini tushunishdan iborat. Ushbu fan o'quvchilarda tanqidiy va analitik fikrlash ko'nikmalarini rivojlantiradi. Bundan tashqari, matni talqin qilish tilshunoslik, adabiyotshunoslik, diskurs tahlili, psixologiya va madaniyatshunoslik kabi fanlar bilan chambarchas bog'liqdir.

**Kalit so'zlar:** Matn talqini, stilistika, diskurs tahlili, lingvistik tahlil, ma'no, kommunikativ niyat, stilistik vositalar.

### Аннотация

Интерпретация текста является одной из ключевых областей стилистики, направленной на всесторонний анализ лингвистических, семантических и прагматических особенностей текста. Основная цель заключается в выявлении

явных и скрытых значений, анализе стилистических средств и понимании коммуникативного намерения автора. Данный предмет способствует развитию аналитического и критического мышления у обучающихся. Кроме того, интерпретация текста тесно связана с такими дисциплинами, как лингвистика, литературоведение, анализ дискурса, психология и культурология.

**Ключевые слова:** Интерпретация текста, стилистика, анализ дискурса, лингвистический анализ, значение, коммуникативное намерение, стилистические средства.

Text interpretation as a subject occupies a significant place in stylistics and modern linguistics. It is not limited to the simple understanding of words and sentences; rather, it involves a deep and systematic analysis of how meaning is constructed within a text. In contemporary education, the ability to interpret texts is considered a fundamental skill, especially in language learning and literary studies.<sup>1</sup>

Interpretation requires attention to various levels of language, including phonetic, lexical, grammatical, and stylistic aspects. It also involves understanding the context in which the text is produced, as well as the cultural and social background influencing it.<sup>2</sup> Therefore, text interpretation is both a linguistic and cognitive activity.

The aims of text interpretation are multifaceted and reflect the complexity of language itself. One of the main aims is to reveal the deeper meaning of a text by going beyond its surface structure.<sup>3</sup> This includes identifying implicit meanings, emotional tones, and stylistic nuances that may not be immediately obvious.

Another important aim is to develop learners' ability to think critically and analytically. Through interpretation, students learn to evaluate texts, form their own opinions, and support them with evidence. This process enhances their overall communicative competence.

The tasks of text interpretation include several interconnected activities. First, it involves identifying the theme and main idea of the text. This step provides a foundation for further analysis. Second, it requires examining linguistic features such as vocabulary, syntax, and grammar, which contribute to the overall meaning.

In addition, interpretation includes analyzing stylistic devices such as metaphors, similes, irony, and symbolism.<sup>4</sup> These elements play a crucial role in shaping the

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<sup>1</sup> Galperin I.R. Stylistics. – Moscow: Higher School Publishing House, 1981.

<sup>2</sup> Simpson P. Stylistics. – London: Routledge, 2004.

<sup>3</sup> Arnold I.V. The English Word. – Moscow: Higher School, 1986.

<sup>4</sup> Galperin I.R. Stylistics. – Moscow: Higher School Publishing House, 1981.

expressive quality of the text. Another task is to study the structure and composition, including how ideas are organized and developed.

Moreover, the interpreter must consider the author's intention and the target audience. Understanding why a text was created and for whom it was intended helps to clarify its meaning. Cultural and emotional aspects are also important, as texts often reflect the values and beliefs of a particular society.

Within stylistics, text interpretation serves as a practical application of theoretical knowledge. Stylistics studies how language is used in different contexts to achieve specific effects, and interpretation allows us to see these effects in action.

For example, literary texts often use figurative language to create imagery and evoke emotions. By interpreting these stylistic features, readers can gain a deeper appreciation of the text. Similarly, in non-literary texts such as advertisements or political speeches, interpretation helps uncover persuasive techniques and hidden messages.

Thus, text interpretation bridges the gap between theory and practice in stylistics.

Text interpretation is inherently interdisciplinary, as it draws on concepts and methods from various fields. Its connection with linguistics is fundamental, as it relies on the analysis of language structures and functions.

In literary studies, interpretation is essential for understanding themes, characters, and narrative techniques. Discourse analysis contributes by examining how language is used in real-life communication and social contexts.

Psychology plays a role in explaining how individuals perceive and process texts. It helps to understand the cognitive mechanisms behind interpretation. Sociolinguistics, on the other hand, focuses on how social factors such as age, gender, and cultural background influence language use and interpretation.

Cultural studies also contribute significantly, as texts are often embedded in cultural contexts. Understanding these contexts allows for more accurate and meaningful interpretation.

In conclusion, text interpretation is a vital subject within stylistics that enhances our understanding of language and communication. Its aims and tasks focus on uncovering meaning, analyzing stylistic features, and developing critical thinking skills. Due to its interdisciplinary nature, it connects various fields of study and provides a comprehensive approach to analyzing texts.

The ability to interpret texts effectively is essential not only for academic purposes but also for everyday communication, making it a valuable skill in modern society.

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