

# МЕДИЦИНА, ПЕДАГОГИКА И ТЕХНОЛОГИЯ: ТЕОРИЯ И ПРАКТИКА

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## A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH CONJUNCTIONS IN UZBEK.

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**Introduction:** Conjunctions serve as the glue that binds together various components of a sentence, enabling speakers and writers to express relationships between ideas, actions, and thoughts. Understanding conjunctions in different languages provides insights into the underlying logic and cultural nuances embedded in linguistic structures.

**Key words:** compound, sentences, effective writing, independent clause, coordinating conjunctions, conjunctive adverbs.

## СРАВНИТЕЛЬНЫЙ АНАЛИЗ АНГЛИЙСКИХ СОЮЗОВ В УЗБЕКСКОМ ЯЗЫКЕ.

**Введение:** Союзы служат связующим звеном, которое связывает различные компоненты предложения, позволяя говорящим и писателям выражать отношения между идеями, действиями и мыслями. Понимание союзов в разных языках дает представление о базовой логике и культурных нюансах, заложенных в языковых структурах.

**Ключевые слова:** соединение, предложения, эффективное письмо, независимое предложение, сочинительные союзы, союзные наречия.

### Comparative Analysis

#### 1. Coordinating Conjunctions

Coordinating conjunctions in both English and Uzbek connect elements of equal grammatical rank, such as words, phrases, or independent clauses.

#### English Examples:

- **and:** He sings and dances.

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- **but**: She is tired but happy.
- **or**: You can come now or later.
- **nor**: Neither John nor Mary is coming.
- **for**: He ate quickly, for he was hungry.

## Uzbek Equivalents:

- **ва**: У он уйдан чикди ва паркка борди. (He left home and went to the park.)
- **лекин**: У урфли, лекин ёмондан ёш. (He is smart, but young.)
- **ёки**: Сиз ҳозир ёки кейин келасиз. (You can come now or later.)
- **ёки...ёки**: Наҳотки Мария келди, ёки Жон. (Yesterday Maria came, or John.)

## 2. Subordinating Conjunctions

Subordinating conjunctions join dependent clauses to main clauses, indicating relationships such as time, cause, condition, contrast, and purpose.

### English Examples:

- **because**: She cried because she was sad.
- **although**: Although it rained, we went out.
- **if**: If it rains, we will stay indoors.
- **while**: He read a book while waiting.
- **since**: Since you're here, let's begin.

### Uzbek Equivalents:

- **чунки**: У учун у оғриди, чунки у касал. (He cried because he fell ill.)
- **хотирингки**: Хотирингки бариш туфайли, биз ташқарига чикдик. (Although it rained, we went out.)
- **агар**: Агар бариш бўлса, биз участкада турмоқчимиз. (If it rains, we will stay indoors.)
- **вақткича**: У кутиб турган вақткича китоб ўқиди. (He reads a book while waiting.)
- **чунки**: Сиз келганигиздан чунки, биз бошлаймиз. (Since you're here, let's begin.)

## 3. Correlative Conjunctions

Correlative conjunctions work in pairs to join words and groups of words of equal importance within a sentence.

### English Examples:

- **either...or**: Either you come or I will go.

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- **both...and:** Both John and Mary came.
- **not only...but also:** Not only John but also Mary came.

## Uzbek Equivalentents:

- **ёки...ёки:** Ёки сиз келинг, ёки ман ўтишаман. (Either you come or I will go.)
- **хам...хам:** Жон ҳам Мария келди. (Both John and Mary came.)
- **фақат...балки:** Фақат Жон эмас, балки Мария келди. (Not only John but also Mary came.)

**Conclusion:** Conjunctions play a crucial role in both English and Uzbek grammar, facilitating the smooth flow of ideas and enhancing the clarity of communication. While both languages share many functional similarities in their use of conjunctions, there are also distinct nuances that reflect cultural and linguistic differences. Understanding these differences not only enriches our knowledge of language structure but also deepens our appreciation of cultural diversity.

This comparative analysis highlights the intricate ways in which conjunctions contribute to the coherence and expressiveness of language, underscoring their importance as fundamental building blocks of both English and Uzbek syntax. Further research into conjunctions across different languages can provide deeper insights into universal principles of grammar and the diversity of linguistic expression worldwide.

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