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THE ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN

Jizzakh branch of the National University of Uzbekistan named after Mirzo Ulugbek The faculty of Psychology, department of Foreign languages Philology and teaching languages

Supervisor: **Teshaboyeva Nafisa Zubaydulla qizi**

nafisateshaboyeva@gmail.com

Student of group 403-22: **Mustafoqulova Marjona Rashid qizi**

Marjonamustafoqulova31@gmail.com

Abstract: This article provides an overview of the Army of the Republic of Uzbekistan, highlighting its evolution, structure, capabilities, and role in safeguarding national security. Since gaining independence in 1991, Uzbekistan has made significant strides in developing a modern and capable military force. The army comprises various branches, including ground forces, air defense, special forces, and border troops, each playing a specific role in national defense and security. Uzbekistan has prioritized modernization efforts, investing in training, equipment, and technology to enhance its defense capabilities. The army actively engages in peacekeeping operations and humanitarian efforts, contributing to regional stability and global security. As Uzbekistan continues its development journey, its armed forces remain crucial in upholding sovereignty and promoting peace both domestically and internationally.

Key words: Army, Republic of Uzbekistan, evolution, structure, capabilities, national security, defense, ground forces, air defense, special forces, border troops, modernization, training, equipment, technology, peacekeeping operations, humanitarian efforts, regional stability, global security.

The Army of the Republic of Uzbekistan stands as a vital institution dedicated to defending the nation's sovereignty and ensuring the safety of its citizens. Uzbekistan, a landlocked country in Central Asia, with a rich historical legacy, places significant importance on its armed forces, which have evolved significantly since independence in 1991. Following the dissolution of the Soviet Union, Uzbekistan gained independence and established its armed forces to safeguard its newfound sovereignty. The early years were marked by the need to establish a capable and professional military from scratch. Over the subsequent decades, the Uzbek Armed Forces underwent modernization, reorganization, and expansion to meet contemporary challenges.



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The Army of Uzbekistan comprises several branches, each with specific roles and responsibilities:

- Ground Forces: The backbone of the army, responsible for land-based operations and defense.
- Air Force and Air Defense Forces: Protecting Uzbek airspace and supporting ground operations.
- National Guard: Ensuring internal security and supporting law enforcement.
- Special Forces: Elite units trained for special operations and counterterrorism.
- Border Troops: Guarding the country's borders against threats and illegal activities.

The military is under civilian control, overseen by the President of Uzbekistan and the Ministry of Defense. Uzbekistan also maintains a system of conscription, where young men are required to serve for a period, bolstering the nation's defense capabilities. Uzbekistan has invested in modernizing its military capabilities, with a focus on enhancing training, equipment, and technology. The armed forces regularly conduct joint exercises with regional and international partners to improve interoperability and readiness. Over the years, Uzbekistan has diversified its defense procurement, acquiring advanced weaponry and equipment to stay abreast of evolving security challenges. The Army of Uzbekistan participates in peacekeeping operations under the auspices of the United Nations and other international organizations. Uzbek troops have contributed to missions in conflict zones, providing humanitarian assistance and fostering stability.

Beyond its primary defense function, the Uzbek military plays a crucial role in disaster response and humanitarian aid. Whether it's providing assistance during natural disasters or supporting communities in need, the armed forces are a symbol of national unity and service. Like any modern military, the Army of Uzbekistan faces a range of challenges, including adapting to emerging threats, addressing technological advancements, and maintaining high levels of professionalism. However, with a clear vision and ongoing reforms, Uzbekistan is well-positioned to strengthen its defense capabilities and contribute positively to regional security.

The Army of the Republic of Uzbekistan is actively adapting to modern challenges, including cybersecurity threats, counterterrorism efforts, and regional stability concerns. As part of this evolution, the military is focusing on enhancing its technological capabilities, intelligence gathering, and strategic partnerships with allied nations. Recognizing the growing importance of cybersecurity, Uzbekistan has invested in developing its cyber defense capabilities. The military plays a crucial role in protecting the



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nation's critical infrastructure and networks from cyber threats, ensuring the country's resilience in the digital age. Uzbekistan, situated in a complex geopolitical landscape, faces challenges related to regional stability and counterterrorism. The Army collaborates closely with neighboring countries and international partners to combat extremist groups and prevent cross-border threats.

Uzbekistan values its strategic partnerships with countries around the world, particularly those aimed at fostering defense cooperation and joint training exercises. These partnerships contribute to regional stability and enhance Uzbekistan's military capabilities through knowledge sharing and technology transfer. The Army of Uzbekistan prioritizes professional development and training to ensure its personnel are well-prepared to handle a wide range of scenarios. Regular exercises and simulations, both domestically and with international allies, enhance readiness and foster a culture of continuous improvement.

Beyond its defensive role, the Army of Uzbekistan is actively engaged in humanitarian efforts and peacekeeping missions. Uzbek troops participate in United Nations peacekeeping operations, providing critical assistance in conflict zones and demonstrating the country's commitment to global peace and security. Looking ahead, the Army of the Republic of Uzbekistan aims to further enhance its capabilities through ongoing modernization initiatives and strategic partnerships. By embracing innovation, investing in training, and fostering international cooperation, Uzbekistan seeks to strengthen its defense posture and contribute positively to regional and global security efforts.

In conclusion, The Army of the Republic of Uzbekistan embodies the resilience and commitment of its people. It stands ready to defend the nation's interests and uphold its values. As Uzbekistan continues its journey of development and progress, the armed forces remain a cornerstone of stability and security in Central Asia. The Army of the Republic of Uzbekistan embodies the spirit of service, professionalism, and dedication to safeguarding the nation's sovereignty and security. As Uzbekistan continues to evolve and face new challenges, its armed forces stand as a pillar of strength, committed to defending the country's interests and promoting peace both at home and abroad. Through strategic planning, modernization, and international cooperation, Uzbekistan's military is well-positioned to meet the demands of the 21st century and contribute to a safer, more secure world.

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