

## STRATEGIC DIRECTIONS OF REFORMS IN THE EDUCATION SYSTEM IN UZBEKISTAN

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**Annotatsiya:** Keyingi yillarda O'zbekiston ta'lim tizimida yuqori malakali kadrlarni shakllantirishga qaratilgan tub o'zgarishlar mehnat bozorida talab qilinadigan kadrlar. Bu borada mamlakat rahbariyati ta'lim tizimini isloh qilish bo'yicha faol harakatlar va chora-tadbirlarni qabul qilmoqda. Maqolada kelgusi yillarda O'zbekiston ta'lim tizimidagi asosiy o'zgarishlar va ularning oldida turgan asosiy vazifalar ta'kidlangan.

**Kalit so'zlari:** ta'lim, globalizatsiya, taraqqiyot, islohot, fan, tarbiya, texnologiya, standart, malaka

**Annotation:** In recent years, in the education system of Uzbekistan there are cardinal changes aimed at the formation of highly qualified personnel in demand in the labor market. In this regard, the country's leadership is taking active actions and measures to reform the education system. The article highlights key changes in the education system of Uzbekistan and the main challenges facing country in the coming years.

**Key words:** education, globalisation, development, reform, science, upbringing, technology, standard, skill

Attention of a country is determined not only by socio-economic, cultural indicators, assessment of strength and power, but also relies largely on its intellectual potential. After all, it is scientific and technological progress, the foundations of which are laid in the educational environment, that is the central link of the country's sustainable development and prosperity. In the World Bank report "The change in the level of well-being of nations" notes that it is human capital, that is, the totality of knowledge, talents, skills and abilities of people is the main wealth of the country. Thus, the well-being of developed countries is provided by human capital by 68%, and in developing countries - only by 41% (Investments in the future // <https://www.gazeta.uz/ru/2018/09/04/education/>). The most important strategic goal of Uzbekistan is to become one of the developed countries of the world and ensure a decent life for its citizens. A clear and deeply thought-out action program is being implemented in the country, and organizational measures are being taken-legal and practical, consistent and systematic measures fully contribute to the implementation of democratic, political and economic reforms, social transformations aimed at creating broad opportunities for comprehensive realization of professional, intellectual and



spiritual potential citizen and society as a whole. In conditions when an educated, politically and socially active person with a high level of legal consciousness and culture is assigned the role of the central agent of all transformations, the issues of progressive development of the education system are becoming increasingly important. As the President of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyayev rightly noted on this occasion : "success ... reforms, our finding a worthy place among modern the developed countries of the world, first of all, are connected with the development of science, education and upbringing in the country, our competitiveness in these areas"(Congratulations of the President of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev to teachers and mentors Uzbekistan. <http://uza.uz/ru/politics/uchitelyam-i-nastaaaavnikam-uzbekistana-29-09-2017>). It should be emphasized that Uzbekistan's policy in the field of education is aimed at ensuring consistent and systematic implementation of the principles proclaimed by the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, which guarantees the right to free general education (Article 41 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Tashkent, 2018).

Information technologies play a huge role in improving the efficiency of the education process. Unfortunately, it must be stated that today there is a low level of use of information technologies in the educational sphere both in terms of expanding access and in terms of the use of new teaching methods. The measures taken to solve these problems will contribute to the widespread use of ICT tools, will allow for much more flexibility and lower costs to choose courses for training, to master the content of the relevant specialties, provided by higher education. The introduction of modern educational programs, pedagogical and smart technologies into the educational process will help to radically improve the quality of education. It is obvious that the organization of distance classes and seminars, video conferences, which will also contribute to strengthening interactive interaction and cooperation between educational institutions, including foreign ones, will have a positive impact on the quality training of highly qualified specialists. It is important to form the competitiveness of universities. The main tool for solving this problem is fundamentally new normative documents in the field of education (educational standards), which are currently being developed taking into account the modern experience of organizing the educational process in the leading universities of the world. When developing new educational standards, the main task is to train modern, highly professional specialists with the most up-to-date knowledge with analytical and creative thinking, skills in using advanced information and communication technologies and capable effectively apply all this in your daily practical activities. The goal is to make our education meet international standards, to introduce advanced foreign methods of knowledge assessment, which will guarantee the quality and effectiveness of the education system.



Thus, new educational standards should become one of the most important means of improving the level of training of specialists with higher education through mastering the basics of professional activity, methods, techniques and skills of individual and collective performance of research work, the development of scientific creativity, research independence and, as a result, the formation of highly professional specialists capable of generating new knowledge and its effective application in the context of globalization. There is a great understanding in Uzbekistan that constant investments in the so-called "human capital" and education are the key to the formation of a developed democratic state, a constant engine of progress and an indispensable condition modernization orientation of national development. As the President rightly noted on this occasion, "... the achievement of noble goals facing the people of Uzbekistan, the future of the country, its prosperity and well-being, what place it will take in the world community in the XXI century - all this depends, first of all, on the new generation, on how our children will grow up." This postulate has always received due support and recognition at the state level, and moreover, it is growing stronger in people's minds day by day, which creates a solid layer and a foundation for a bright and great future.

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