

## PRINCIPLES OF SOCIAL POLICY OF WOMEN IN SOLVING SOCIAL PROBLEMS OF WOMEN IN UZBEKISTAN

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**Abstract:** *The principles of social policy play a crucial role in addressing the social problems faced by women in Uzbekistan. The social policy of women is a set of principles, values, and strategies that guide the actions of governments, organizations, and individuals in addressing the social issues affecting women. In Uzbekistan, women face a range of social problems, including gender-based violence, lack of access to education and employment, and limited participation in decision-making processes. This article will discuss the principles of social policy of women in solving social problems of women in Uzbekistan.*

**Keywords:** *family institution, human rights, women's rights, violence, discrimination*

**Introduction:** The guarantee of personal rights and freedoms of women is today the main indicator of the well-being of citizens of each developed country. In Uzbekistan, too, today there are rapid reforms in the field of ensuring women's rights and freedoms. This is primarily due to the fact that the Constitution of the Republic establishes the equality of all citizens, as well as, 18, 46, 63, 64, 65, 66-it is appropriate to note that the constitutional guarantee of direct women's rights is strengthened by its articles, that, as in international documents, the rule on non-discrimination on the gender mark is brought to the fore in domestic legislation. Women have always been revered in the life of Uzbeks since time immemorial. Special attention was paid to this issue, remaining initially true to tradition even after independence was achieved.

To date, the following are the main areas of this policy in promoting and protecting women's activism:

- to protect the rights and legitimate interests of women, to ensure the implementation of the legislation adopted in the field of maternal and child protection, and to take measures to further improve the legal framework in this regard;

- continuous and comprehensive monitoring of the situation of work aimed at protecting women's rights, increasing the role of women in the family, society and in the management of public and Public Affairs;

- effective measures and implementation of employment of women, comprehensive assistance in their employment, development of various forms of entrepreneurship among women, especially in rural areas;

- development and implementation of measures to increase the socio-political and socio-legal activity of women, assistance for the active participation of women NGOs in the social and political life of the country. Preventing discrimination of women's rights in Uzbekistan women

a legal framework has been created to attract active participation in the political, economic, social and cultural life of the country. About 100 of our laws on human rights recognize women's equal rights with men. In contrast, the Ohio House of Representatives adopted Resolution 493 of August 30, 1997 "on ratification of the convention on equal promotion of men and women for labor of equal value" and resolution 501 "on accession to the convention on the political rights of women".

One of the key principles of social policy of women is the recognition of women's rights. Women's rights are human rights, and the recognition of these rights is fundamental to addressing the social problems faced by women. The government of Uzbekistan has made efforts to promote women's rights, including the adoption of the Law on Guarantees of Equal Rights and Opportunities for Women and Men in 2019. This law aims to ensure equal access to education, employment, and healthcare, as well as prevent gender-based discrimination and violence. The recognition of women's rights is a crucial step in addressing the social problems faced by women, as it provides a foundation for addressing the gender-based discrimination and violence that women face.

Another key principle of social policy of women is the empowerment of women. Empowerment of women is essential to addressing the social problems faced by women, as

it enables them to take control of their lives and make decisions about their own lives. The empowerment of women involves providing them with access to education, employment, and other resources that enable them to participate fully in society. In Uzbekistan, the government has launched several initiatives aimed at empowering women, including the establishment of the Women's Committee, which provides training and resources to women entrepreneurs. The empowerment of women is critical to addressing the social problems faced by women, as it enables them to participate fully in society and take control of their own lives.

A third key principle of social policy of women is the promotion of gender equality. Gender equality is essential to addressing the social problems faced by women, as it involves eliminating gender-based discrimination and ensuring that women have equal access to resources and opportunities. In Uzbekistan, the government has made efforts to promote gender equality, including the establishment of the Gender Equality Commission, which aims to eliminate gender-based discrimination and promote gender equality. The promotion of gender equality is critical to addressing the social problems faced by women, as it ensures that women have equal access to resources and opportunities, and are able to participate fully in society.

Another key principle of social policy of women is the provision of social services. Social services, including healthcare, education, and social welfare services, are essential to addressing the social problems faced by women. In Uzbekistan, the government has made efforts to improve access to social services, including the establishment of healthcare centers and schools that provide education and training to women. The provision of social services is critical to addressing the social problems faced by women, as it enables them to access the resources and support they need to participate fully in society.

Finally, a key principle of social policy of women is the participation of women in decision-making processes. The participation of women in decision-making processes is essential to addressing the social problems faced by women, as it ensures that women's voices are heard and their needs are taken into account. In Uzbekistan, the government has made efforts to increase the participation of women in decision-making processes, including the establishment of the Women's Committee, which provides a platform for women to participate in decision-making processes. The participation of women in decision-making



processes is critical to addressing the social problems faced by women, as it ensures that women's needs are taken into account and their voices are heard.

The principles of social policy of women play a crucial role in addressing the social problems faced by women in Uzbekistan. The recognition of women's rights, empowerment of women, promotion of gender equality, provision of social services, and participation of women in decision-making processes are all essential to addressing the social problems faced by women. The government of Uzbekistan has made efforts to promote these principles, including the adoption of the Law on Guarantees of Equal Rights and Opportunities for Women and Men, the establishment of the Women's Committee, and the provision of social services. However, more needs to be done to address the social problems faced by women, including increasing access to education and employment, and eliminating gender-based discrimination and violence. By implementing these principles, Uzbekistan can make significant progress in addressing the social problems faced by women and promoting gender equality.

In addition, the principles of social policy of women are not only important for addressing the social problems faced by women but also for promoting economic development and reducing poverty. According to the World Bank, "investing in women's empowerment can have a significant impact on economic growth and poverty reduction". Women's empowerment can lead to increased productivity, improved health outcomes, and reduced poverty. In Uzbekistan, empowering women can lead to increased economic growth and reduced poverty.

Moreover, the principles of social policy of women are important for promoting social cohesion and reducing social inequality. Women's empowerment can lead to increased social cohesion and reduced social inequality. In Uzbekistan, empowering women can lead to increased social cohesion and reduced social inequality.

**Conclusion.** In conclusion, the principles of social policy of women are essential to addressing the social problems faced by women in Uzbekistan. The government of Uzbekistan has made efforts to promote these principles, but more needs to be done to address the social problems faced by women. By implementing these principles, Uzbekistan can make significant progress in addressing the social problems faced by women and

promoting gender equality. Additionally, the principles of social policy of women are important for promoting economic development, reducing poverty, and promoting social cohesion and reducing social inequality.

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